

臺灣警察專科學校 113 學年度專科警員班第 43 期正期學生組新生入學考試英文科試題

壹、單選題：(一) 30 題，題號自第 1 題至第 30 題，每題 2 分，計 60 分。

(二) 未作答者不給分，答錯者不倒扣。

(三) 請將正確答案以 2B 鉛筆劃記於答案卡內。

I. 字彙 (第 1 題至第 9 題，共 18 分)

1. Understanding the cultural \_\_\_\_\_ of a society is important for effective communication in an increasingly globalized world.  
(A) adoption (B) landmark (C) aspect (D) sample
2. The beautiful details of the architecture \_\_\_\_\_ the cultural heritage and values of the ancient civilization.  
(A) afford (B) reflect (C) insert (D) shelter
3. The charity organization provides help to families having \_\_\_\_\_ difficulties because of unexpected medical expenses or job loss.  
(A) financial (B) flexible (C) distinct (D) doubtful
4. In some cultures, one's social \_\_\_\_\_ is determined by factors such as occupation, education, and family background.  
(A) quantity (B) prosperity (C) evidence (D) status
5. It's important to learn how to \_\_\_\_\_ between reliable sources of information and fake news on the Internet.  
(A) violate (B) rescue (C) distinguish (D) project
6. Athletes should maintain a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ diet to support their physical performance and overall health.  
(A) proper (B) apparent (C) literary (D) immediate
7. The population in the urban area continues to grow, leading to \_\_\_\_\_ demands on housing and infrastructure.  
(A) innovative (B) excessive (C) relative (D) liberal
8. The painting served as a powerful \_\_\_\_\_ of the artist's inner struggle and conflict, leaving a deep impression on viewers.  
(A) symbol (B) sacrifice (C) column (D) agriculture
9. The ceremony was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ occasion. Heartfelt believers came here to search for blessings and inner peace.  
(A) efficient (B) brutal (C) innocent (D) religious

II. 成語 (第 10 題至第 15 題，共 12 分)

10. My dad \_\_\_\_\_ serious backaches and often feels painful so he needs to take painkillers to release the agony.  
(A) attends to (B) suffers from (C) puts out (D) takes over
11. The teacher, \_\_\_\_\_ the school principal, believed that the boy who violated many school rules should be suspended for a week.  
(A) along with (B) above all (C) on the whole (D) on average
12. When Gary is admitted to two prestigious universities, he is \_\_\_\_\_ a tough dilemma to choose which one he wants to attend.  
(A) envious of (B) suspicious of (C) charged with (D) faced with
13. The rapid increase in carbon emissions \_\_\_\_\_ to the environment and contributes to climate change.  
(A) takes a stand (B) catches a glimpse (C) poses a threat (D) pays attention
14. Many teenagers today are \_\_\_\_\_ their smartphones, spending hours each day scrolling through social media.  
(A) associated with (B) addicted to (C) destined for (D) startled by
15. The Earth's atmosphere is \_\_\_\_\_ various gases, including nitrogen, oxygen, and carbon dioxide.  
(A) resolved to (B) opposed to (C) consisted of (D) composed of

III. 文法 (第 16 題至第 20 題, 共 10 分)

16. \_\_\_\_\_ you keep asking me all day, I won't allow you to go out at night alone.  
(A) In spite of (B) Since (C) Even if (D) Only if
17. The teacher's instructions require that all homework assignments \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of the week.  
(A) submitted (B) be submitted (C) submitting (D) submit
18. Studying in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ country's university can greatly improve your language skills and cultural understanding.  
(A) spoken English (B) speaking English (C) English-spoken (D) English-speaking
19. You can choose \_\_\_\_\_ book you prefer from the library for your book report assignment.  
(A) whichever (B) whether (C) wherever (D) no matter
20. We left our classroom with the door \_\_\_\_\_. That's why a thief got into the classroom easily and stole several wallets.  
(A) opening (B) opened (C) open (D) being opened

IV. 句型 (第 21 題至第 25 題, 共 10 分)

21. \_\_\_\_\_ many ups and downs together, the couple are now a model of the perfect match.  
(A) Having experienced (B) To experience (C) Experienced (D) Being experienced
22. If the mountain and ocean \_\_\_\_\_ one day, I would marry you, but in reality, I will never accept your proposal!  
(A) disappear (B) had disappeared (C) disappear (D) were to disappear
23. According to the research, 70% of the Earth's surface is estimated \_\_\_\_\_ by water.  
(A) that it is covered (B) to cover (C) to be covered (D) to being covered
24. \_\_\_\_\_ the sun sets do the nocturnal animals active at night emerge from their hiding places.  
(A) If only (B) Only when (C) Not to mention (D) No longer
25. Christmas is around the corner. Jessie wondered \_\_\_\_\_ for her vacation.  
(A) who to come (B) when to do (C) which to play (D) where to go

V. 閱讀測驗 (第 26 題至第 30 題, 共 10 分)

Throughout World War I, music was a prominent feature on the home fronts and the battlefields. In the US, most homes had a piano, and at least one member of each family knew how to play it, providing a common form of entertainment and socialization. Therefore, popular music **saturated** the society and reached into all of its corners, forming a great medium for conveying messages.

Recognizing this capability, the American government often used music as an effective means to inspire zeal, pride, patriotism, and action in its citizens. This was done to gain manpower, homeland support, and funds. Composers and publishers readily cooperated and adopted these new musical motifs to earn money from a large population rallied by war. The public was eager to respond to these sentiments by purchasing pro-war music. Besides these reasons, composers and publishers often wrote music to promote their personal wartime sentiments. Dramatic graphics and additional messages printed on sheet music provided extra inspiration to the messages expressed by the lyrics and melodies, markedly increasing their capabilities as propaganda vehicles.

Music during World War I was often employed to make people feel excited and willing to help, and sometimes it made people feel bad if they didn't support the war. Much of the music released during World War I greatly influenced social and political attitudes, thereby serving as an effective tool for private citizens and governments. For

example, politicians use musical fanfare at public rallies to build momentum and generate emotional responses in support of their causes. This is evident in political campaign songs and protest songs, particularly during the 1960s and 1970s when a majority of Americans grew weary of the Vietnam War. In this way, music provides a weapon of social change to achieve specific goals.

26. What is the main idea of this article?

- (A) Politicians never use music as a tool to advocate certain public policies.
- (B) Music plays an important role in stirring people's emotions during wartime.
- (C) During World War I, the change of music style caused great social revolution.
- (D) Messages about political or social attitudes inspire many composers.

27. Which of the following statement is TRUE?

- (A) In 1960s and 1970s, the most prominent form of music may be the romantic songs.
- (B) Composers didn't cooperate to write songs for promoting political causes.
- (C) Music is significant during wartime because it can soothe the soldiers.
- (D) Music used as the propaganda can arouse people's patriotism and pride.

28. What can be inferred from this article?

- (A) Music provides a pleasant and relaxing atmosphere during wartime.
- (B) Composers can't make ends meet during wartime because people don't care about music.
- (C) Music can be used as a tool to manipulate people's emotions and sentiments.
- (D) It's immoral to utilize art forms to promote political campaigns or warfare.

29. Which of the following is closest in meaning to "saturate" in the first paragraph?

- (A) Influence.
- (B) Introduce.
- (C) Suppose.
- (D) Signal.

30. Which of the following would be the theme of the lyrics written during World War I in the US?

- (A) Coldness.
- (B) Patriotism.
- (C) Fascination.
- (D) Homesickness.

貳、多重選擇題：(一) 共 10 題，題號自第 31 題至第 40 題，每題 4 分，計 40 分。

(二) 每題 5 個選項各自獨立，其中至少有 1 個選項是正確的，每題皆不倒扣，5 個選項全部答對得該題全部分數，只錯 1 個選項可得一半分數，錯 2 個或 2 個以上選項不給分。

(三) 請將正確答案以 2B 鉛筆劃記於答案卡內。

31. Drunk driving can \_\_\_\_\_ fatal car accidents. Everyone should avoid drinking alcohol before they hit the road.

- (A) protest
- (B) engage in
- (C) give rise to
- (D) arise from
- (E) result in

32. I spend nearly 12 hours a day \_\_\_\_\_ such a difficult scientific project.

- (A) fulfilling
- (B) conducting
- (C) surrendering to
- (D) carrying out
- (E) imposing on

33. The Taj Mahal is built \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful and touching love story in ancient India.

- (A) in memory of
- (B) in honor of
- (C) in remembrance of
- (D) in need of
- (E) in search of

34. With numerous positive reviews from the critics, most people believe that the movie is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) worthless
- (B) worth watching
- (C) worthy to watch
- (D) worthy of being watched
- (E) worth

35. Anyone who does not \_\_\_\_\_ the law will be punished.

- (A) comply with
- (B) insist on
- (C) abide by
- (D) rely on
- (E) obey

36. 請選出正確的句子：我們越追求名聲和權力，就會變得越不快樂。
- (A) We pursue more fame and power, so do we become unhappy.
  - (B) The more we pursue fame and power, the unhappier we tend to become.
  - (C) The more we pursue fame and power, the less content we are likely to be.
  - (D) The more we chase after fame and power, the less happy we become.
  - (E) We chase after more fame and power, the more unhappy we will be.
37. 請選出正確的句子：儘管天氣惡劣，童軍活動仍照常舉行。
- (A) Despite the bad weather, the Scout activities proceed as scheduled.
  - (B) Though having bad weather, the Scout activities proceed as scheduled.
  - (C) Despite the fact that there had bad weather, the Scout activities proceed as scheduled.
  - (D) If only the weather is bad, the Scout activities proceed as scheduled.
  - (E) Although the weather is bad, the Scout activities proceed as scheduled.
38. 請選出正確的句子：這個軍事行動是否會成功仍無法預測。
- (A) There can't be predicted if the military operation will succeed or not.
  - (B) It's still uncertain whether this military operation will succeed or not.
  - (C) No matter the military operation will succeed or not can't be predicted.
  - (D) The success of this military operation remains unpredictable.
  - (E) There is no predicting whether the military operation will succeed or not.
39. 請選出正確的句子：要不是當年有你的建議，我可能就犯下無法挽回的錯誤。
- (A) If it had not been for your advice back then, I might have made irreparable mistakes.
  - (B) Were it not for your advice back then, I would make irreparable mistakes.
  - (C) Without your advice back then, I might have made irreparable mistakes.
  - (D) But for your advice back then, I will make irreparable mistakes.
  - (E) If it weren't for your advice back then, I will make irreparable mistakes.
40. 請選出正確的句子：出門要記得關瓦斯，以免任何意外發生。
- (A) Before you leave, remember to turn off the gas to avoid any unexpected incidents.
  - (B) Before you leave, remember to turn off the gas so that any unexpected incidents should happen.
  - (C) Before you leave, remember to turn off the gas in case of any unexpected incidents.
  - (D) Before you leave, remember to turn off the gas for fear that any unexpected incidents.
  - (E) Before you leave, remember to turn off the gas for fear of any unexpected incidents.