

# 中央警察大學 111 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：各所

科 目：英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

## 一、Vocabulary and Phrases: Choose the word that has the same meaning as the underlined word in each of the sentences. (20 分)

1. Special equipment is required to find latent fingerprints.  
(A) obvious      (B) hidden      (C) human      (D) mammal
2. As soon as the Department of Corrections' recommendations for prison reform were released, the department was inundated with calls from people who said they supported.  
(A) provided      (B) bothered      (C) rewarded      (D) flooded
3. Changes in our environment, lifestyle and human behavior all help to encourage the spread of infectious diseases.  
(A) infective      (B) unknown      (C) new      (D) deadly
4. Commissioner Wang regarded budget cuts as a panacea for all the problems faced by the police department.  
(A) cure      (B) result      (C) cause      (D) necessity
5. One of the duties of a captain is to delegate responsibility.  
(A) analyze      (B) respect      (C) criticize      (D) assign
6. The number of people committing crimes seems to dwindle steadily.  
(A) decline      (B) disappear      (C) increase      (D) rise
7. If you struggle with any law enforcement predicament, you can benefit from brainstorming.  
(A) situation      (B) meeting      (C) dilemma      (D) deal

8. The laws require advertisers to substantiate their claims.  
(A) review (B) prove (C) explain (D) promote
9. In the small suburb in New Taipei City, local police have implemented a neighborhood watch program that has yielded extraordinary results.  
(A) implant (B) ceased (C) started (D) prolonged
10. The Adamsville Police Department's computer system was outmoded.  
(A) worthless (B) unusable (C) obsolete (D) unnecessary

**二、Translation: Translate the following sentences into Chinese or English. (30 分)**

(一) 英翻中 (15 分)

The virtuality, covertness and cross-border nature of the Internet as well as its rapid and wide-ranging propagation effects has made it a major medium for fraud crimes in the country.

(二) 中翻英 (15 分)

兩岸間的走私、海盜、偷渡、偽造貨幣、詐欺、洗錢等跨境犯罪，已呈現件數居高不下及手法推陳出新之現象。因此，雙方應拋棄主權絕對觀念，務實地採取有效對策，並積極地推動兩岸刑事司法互助作法，以達成遏阻兩岸跨境犯罪之目標。

**三、Reading Comprehension (20 分)**

The authorities involved are working closely with INTERPOL to 1 the movements of the gang's money worldwide, with investigations focusing on a worldwide criminal syndicate known as Axe, which allegedly used business email compromise (BEC) scams to defraud a US-based mental health institute.

BEC scams usually target third-party vendors to gain access to business email accounts after which payments are 2 to the bank accounts of money mules.

The US Secret Service official said: “The fight against cyber-enabled crime knows no boundaries, and the   3   efforts in this case show how vital it is to work collectively with our international partners to execute impactful   4   of these highly organized transnational criminal syndicates.”

Eight suspected Axe leaders were arrested in Cape Town and Johannesburg in 2021, leading to a massive drop in the group’s activities and similar crimes. They face   5   to the US, where they are charged with stealing more than EUR 6.25 million from romance scam victims there.

1. (A) track                      (B) revoke                      (C) suspect                      (D) integrate
2. (A) rejected                      (B) apprehended                      (C) diverted                      (D) intimidated
3. (A) vulnerable                      (B) reliable                      (C) lethal                      (D) collaborative
4. (A) testimonies                      (B) takedowns  
    (C) terminations                      (D) transformations
5. (A) hostage                      (B) tantalization                      (C) sovereignty                      (D) extradition

Europol supported the Spanish National Police to take down a large high-risk organized crime network in Spain. The investigation   6   how the criminal leaders contacted the investigated individuals to carry out money laundering operations. These activities included various investment projects such as land acquisition to develop luxury real estate projects, and purchasing restaurants, industrial warehouses, and boats. To   7   the foreign assets the group used a network of bogus companies established in different countries, including South America. The criminals used advanced technologies, such as cryptocurrencies. They were planning to purchase one of the main nightclubs and to take over the nightlife and catering sector. This is a clear indication that this organized crime network was planning to control key sectors of the Spanish economy, such as the tourism sector, and to   8   state institutions.

Europol   9   the information exchange and provided analytical support. During the action day, Europol   10   experts on the spot to cross-check operational information in real-time against Europol’s databases and to provide technical support with digital forensic capabilities.

6. (A) delivered (B) uncovered (C) testified (D) penetrated  
7. (A) launder (B) volunteer (C) compromise (D) press  
8. (A) terrorize (B) infiltrate (C) streamline (D) inspect  
9. (A) curtailed (B) operated (C) facilitated (D) shifted  
10. (A) immobilized (B) exploited (C) interrogated (D) deployed

#### 四、Essay (30 分)

Write a short essay on the following topic. The length of the essay should be no less than 100 words and no more than 250 words.

**Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on Police Officers' Work Condition**